- علشان تعرف تتعامل مع الأزمنة بسهوله محتاج الأول تضبط شويه حاجات

١) ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس المعني (معني الجملة) .

٢) ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس الاستخدام (استخدام الجملة) .

٣) ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس ربط الأزمنة (مهم اووي) .

٤) ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس الكلمات الدالة (استخدام الجملة) .

٥) ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس العطف (and , then)

- She starts work every Moring .
- She started her work yesterday .
- She has started her work recently .
- She is starting her work today .
- Where is Rana ? She is sleeping in her bed .
- Why are you exhausted ? Because I have been running .
- She had slept before she finished her study .
- She is tired because she has been running .
- She was tired because she had been running .
- She studied , had lunch and went to the club .
- She was studying and watching a film .
- She has done homework and gone to bed .

- انت مش محتاج تحفظ قواعد الروابط دي (أعرف معني الروابط بس) .
  - (after , as soon as , before , by the time , until , till , because , as , since , so , that's why , when) .
- يعني مثلا نفكر بعقليه الكتاب الخارجي اللي ضيع الطالب في قاعده زي دي:

- When ماضي بسيط , ماضي بسيط
- When ماضي بسيط , ماضي تام
- When ماضي تام , ماضي بسيط
- When ماضي بسيط , ماضي مستمر
- When ماضي مستمر , ماضي مستمر
- When مضارع بسيط , will + المصدر
- When مضارع تام , will + المصدر

موقع الدكتور محمد رزق معلم الكيمياء التعليمي D.M.RAZK

- يعني مثلا نفكر بعقليه الكتاب الخارجي اللي ضيع الطالب في قاعده زي دي:

مضارع تام **because** مضارع بسيط

ماضي تام **because** ماضي بسيط

ماضي مستمر **because** ماضي بسيط

- طبعا انا ضد حفظ القواعد بالشكل ده . (الافضل الآتي ده) .
- اربط ماضي بماضي (طرفي الجملة) . في وجود رابط زمني .
- اربط مضارع بمضارع (طرفي الجملة) . في وجود رابط زمني.
- اربط مضارع بمستقبل (طرفي الجملة) . في وجود رابط زمني.
- اربط ماضي بماضي (طرفي الجملة) . في وجود رابط زمني .
- اربط ماضي بسيط بماضي بسيط . (طرفي الجملة) في وجود رابط زمني .
- اربط ماضي بسيط بماضي مستمر . (طرفي الجملة) في وجود رابط زمني .
- اربط ماضي بسيط بماضي تام . (طرفي الجملة) في وجود رابط زمني .
- اربط ماضي مستمر بماضي مستمر . (طرفي الجملة) في وجود رابط زمني .
- الماضي التام لا يأتي إلا مع الماضي المستمر . (ك زمن أخر أقصد)
- الماضي التام لا يأتي في الجملة مرتين . (وارد في بعض الاستثناءات)
- المستقبل لا يأتي في الجملة مرتين .
- الماضي لا يأتي مع المضارع ولا المستقبل .
- الماضي البسيط يأتي مع المضارع التام في حاله واحده . (**since**)
- حاول تحفظ الكلمات الدالة علي كل زمن .

- **When she was in Cairo , she went to the pyramids every days.**
- **After she has finished her study , she will go to USA .**
- **After she had finished her study, she went to USA.**
- **She was hungry because she hadn't eaten lunch .**
- **She is hungry because she hasn't eaten lunch .**
- **She can sleep now because she has finished her study .**

D.M.RAZK موقع الدكتور محمد رزق معلم الكيمياء التعليمي

ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس الكلمات الدالة (استخدام الجملة) .

- **Fill in the Blank with the Correct Tense Using the Keyword Clue**

1. I _____ (finish) my work already.
2. They _____ (watch) a movie at the moment.
3. We _____ (go) to Spain last summer.
4. He _____ (wait) for you for two hours.
5. She _____ (call) you tomorrow.
6. By next year, they _____ (build) the new school.
7. I _____ (not see) him yet.
8. I _____ (not finish) my homework yet.
9. He _____ (watch) TV at the moment.
10. We _____ (visit) Paris last summer.
11. By 2026, I _____ (work) here for 10 years.
12. She _____ (just call) you.
13. They _____ (live) in New York since 2015.
14. When I got home, my parents _____ (already leave).
15. Tomorrow at 5 PM, I _____ (have) a meeting.
16. He _____ (play) soccer every weekend.
17. I _____ (wait) for you for an hour.
18. I _____ (write) emails right now.
19. They _____ (move) to a new house last month.
20. She _____ (not call) me yet.
21. By the time you arrive, we _____ (leave).
22. He _____ (work) here since January.
23. Tomorrow at this time, I _____ (fly) to New York.
24. We _____ (wait) for the bus for 30 minutes.
25. I _____ (not see) him yet.
26. She _____ (study) French since 2017.
27. They _____ (go) to the beach last weekend.
28. By 6 PM tomorrow, I _____ (finish) my work.
29. He _____ (play) football now.
30. We _____ (wait) for the bus for 20 minutes.
31. She _____ (call) you already.

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32. I _____ (watch) TV when the phone rang.
33. We _____ (live) in this city since 2010.
34. Tomorrow, they _____ (visit) their grandparents.

- **Identify the tense by keywords in the sentence.**

1. I have just finished my breakfast.
2. They were playing football when it started to rain.
3. She will arrive next Monday.
4. We have lived here for three years.
5. He was sleeping at 9 PM last night.
6. By the time you get home, I will have cooked dinner.
7. I am reading a book at the moment.
8. She usually takes the bus to school.
9. They had left before I called.
10. I have never been to New York.

- ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس العطف (and)

- **combine the sentences using and (use the same tense).**

1. I am reading a book. I am listening to music.
2. She studies English. She practices speaking.
3. They are playing football. They are singing songs.
4. He cleans his room. He does his homework.

- **Combine the sentences using and (actions in sequence, same tense).**

1. I finished my homework. I went to bed.
2. She cooked dinner. She watched TV.
3. They arrived at the station. They bought tickets.
4. We cleaned the house. We invited friends over.

- **Combine the sentences using and (different tenses)**
- She has eaten lunch. She is going to the gym.
- He worked all day. He feels tired now.
- I will call you. I will meet you at the park.
- They have cleaned the kitchen. They have cooked dinner.

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- **Correct these combined sentences**
- I am read a book and listening to music.
- She studied hard and has passed the test.
- We will going to the market and buying vegetables.
- They have finished the work and leaving the office.
- ممكن نحل الجملة علي أساس ربط الأزمنة (مهم اووي) .

- 1. I will call you as soon as I _____ home.
- a) arrive b) will arrive c) arrived
2. She went out after she _____ her homework.
- a) finishes b) finished c) will finish
3. He had left before I _____ to the party.
- a) get b) got c) will get
4. We stayed at the café until it _____ dark.
- a) got b) gets c) will get
- 5. She has been here since morning.
- a) for b) since c) from
6. I stayed home because it _____.
- a) rains b) was raining c) will rain
7. He didn't leave until his mom _____.
- a) arrive b) arrives c) arrived
- 8. I'll start dinner when you _____.
- a) came b) come c) will come
9. They waited till the rain _____.
- a) stopped b) stops c) will stop
10. He was tired, so he _____ to bed early.
- a) go b) went c) goes
11. As soon as she _____, we will leave.
- a) arrives b) arrive c) will arrive
12. I always brush my teeth before I _____ to bed.
- a) go b) went c) will go
- 13. I didn't sleep well because I _____ too much coffee.
- a) drink b) drank c) drunk
14. Since he got a new job, he _____ very busy.

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- a) has been b) was c) will be

15. I turned off the lights after everyone _____ out.

- a) go b) had gone c) went

16. We'll wait here until she _____ back.

- a) comes b) came c) will come
- 17. He couldn't join us because he _____ an exam.
- a) has b) had c) was having
- 18. I went shopping before I _____ lunch.
- a) had b) have c) will have

19. We stayed up late although we _____ early.

- a) must wake b) had to wake c) have to wake

20. He has been studying since he _____ home.

- a) gets b) got c) will get

21. I will finish my work before the guests _____.

- a) arrives b) arrived c) arrive

22. As I was walking, I _____ a friend.

- a) meet b) met c) meets

23. They were watching TV when the power _____.

- a) goes out b) went out c) had gone out
- 24. I'll text you when I _____ there.
- a) will get b) get c) got

25. He was late. That's why he _____ the meeting.

- a) missed b) miss c) misses

26. He left the room as soon as he _____ the call.

- a) finishes b) finished c) will finish

27. We couldn't play football because it _____.

- a) was raining b) rained c) rains

- 28. By the time I arrived, the show _____.
- a) has started b) had started c) starts

- 29. She always calls me after she _____ dinner.

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- a) finishes b) finished c) finish

- 30. They won't leave until we _____ ready.
- a) are b) will be c) were

- _____
- 31. I haven't eaten since I _____ up.
- a) woke b) wake c) was waking
-

- 32. When I was younger, I _____ football every day.
- a) play b) played c) playing

- 33. He didn't leave early although he _____ tired.
- a) is b) was c) has been
-

- 34. I can't go out because I _____ any money.
- a) don't have b) didn't have c) haven't had
-

- 35. Before he moved abroad, he _____ in London.
- a) has lived b) lived c) live

- _____
- 36. I had lunch after I _____ the report.

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- a) finish b) finished c) had finished

- 37. We'll go outside when it _____ raining.
- a) stops b) stop c) will stop
-

- 38. She cried because she _____ her toy.
- a) lost
  b) lose
  c) loses
- 39. We'll wait till you _____.
- a) arrive
  b) will arrive
  c) arrived
- 40. I was tired so I _____ a nap.
- a) take
  b) took
  c) taken
- _____
- 41. She left the party as soon as she _____ her friend.
- a) sees
  b) saw
  c) has seen
- 42. They will eat dinner after they _____ their homework.
- a) finish
  b) will finish
  c) finishes
- 43. Because he missed the bus, he _____ late.
- a) was
  b) is
  c) will be

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- 44. I will call you when I _____ at the hotel.
- a) arrive
  b) will arrive
  c) arrived
- 45. We were tired, so we _____ early.
- a) sleep
  b) slept
  c) sleeping
- _____
- 46. Before the bell rang, the students _____ ready.
- a) are
  b) had been
  c) have been
- 47. He will wait here until you _____ back.
- a) will come
  b) came
  c) come
- 48. I got wet because I _____ my umbrella.
- a) forget
  b) had forgotten
  c) forgot
- 49. By the time she called, I _____ to sleep.
- a) went
  b) go
  c) had gone
- 50. I was watching TV when the phone _____.
- a) rings
  b) rang
  c) ring

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